BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Schedule of Specific Commitments

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	upply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS					
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	(3)	Unbound for measures concerning foreign equity or interest in companies established or wishing to establish a commercial presence	(3)	Unbound except with respect to existing commercial presence: half of the board members of a public company and half the directors of a private company must be nationals or residents of Brunei Darussalam. All companies incorporated outside Brunei Darussalam which establish or have established a place of business in Brunei Darussalam must have one or more locally resident agents to accept service of process and any service of process or any notices required to be served on the company.	
	(4)	Unbound except for measures concerning the entry and temporary presence of intra- corporate transferees at the level of managers, executives and specialists. Intra-corporate transferees refers to managers, executives and specialists, as defined below, who are employees of firms that provides services within Brunei Darussalam through a branch, subsidiary, or affiliate established in Brunei Darussalam and who have been in the prior employ of their firms outside Brunei Darussalam for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding the date of their	(4)	Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column.	

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Sector or Subsector	Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
Sector of Subsector	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments
	application for admission and who		
	are one of the following:		
	(a) Managers - persons within an		
	organisation who primarily direct		
	the organisation, or a		
	department or sub-division of		
	the organisation, supervise and		
	control the work of other		
	supervisory, professional or		
	managerial employees, have the		
	authority to hire and fire or		
	commend hiring, firing or other		
	personnel actions (such as		
	promotion or leave		
	authorisation), and exercise		
	discretionary authority over day-		
	to-day operations. Does not		
	include first-line supervisors,		
	unless the employees		
	supervised are professionals,		
	nor does it include employees		
	who primarily perform tasks		
	necessary for the provision of		
	the service.		
	(b) Executives - persons within the		
	organisation who primarily direct		
	the management of the		
	organisation, exercise wide		
	latitude in decision-making and		
	receive only general supervision		
	or direction from higher-level		
	executives, the board of		
	directors, or stockholders of the		
	business. Executives would not		
	directly perform tasks related to		

Limitation on	l limitation on	
Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
the actual provision of the service or services of the organisation. (c) Specialists - persons within an organisation who possess knowledge at an advanced level of expertise and who possess proprietary knowledge of the organisation's service, research equipment, techniques, or management. (Specialists may include, but are not limited to, members of licensed		
intra-corporate transferees is limited to a three year period that may be extended for up to two additional years for a total		
	the actual provision of the service or services of the organisation. (c) Specialists - persons within an organisation who possess knowledge at an advanced level of expertise and who possess proprietary knowledge of the organisation's service, research equipment, techniques, or management. (Specialists may include, but are not limited to, members of licensed professions). Entry for these intra-corporate transferees is limited to a three year period that may be extended for up to	the actual provision of the service or services of the organisation. (c) Specialists - persons within an organisation who possess knowledge at an advanced level of expertise and who possess proprietary knowledge of the organisation's service, research equipment, techniques, or management. (Specialists may include, but are not limited to, members of licensed professions). Entry for these intra-corporate transferees is limited to a three year period that may be extended for up to two additional years for a total

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II. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITME	ENTS		
 1. BUSINESS SERVICES A. Professional Services (CPC 862) 	(1) Foreign-based auditors are allowed to audit local accounts provided they are authorised by the Ministry of Finance.	(1) In order to apply to be an authorised auditor, a person must have as minimum qualifications: A. For accounts kept in English 1. Associate membership of one of the following bodies: (a) The institute of Chartered Accountants (of Australia, Canada, England and Wales, Ireland, New Zealand and Scotland). (b) The Association of Certified Accountants. (c) The Australian Society of Accountants (d) The New Zealand Society of Accountants B. For accounts kept in language other than English: (a) Associate membership of one of the bodies set out in A(a) above; and (b) Evidence of competency in the language concerned. - In order to practice as an authorised auditor, he must have at least 5 years auditing experiences.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(2) Foreign-based auditors are allowed to audit local accounts provided they are authorised by the Ministry of Finance	(2) In order to apply to be an authorised auditor, a person must have as minimum qualifications. A. For accounts kept in English: 1. Associate membership of one of the following bodies: (a) The institute of Chartered Accountants (of Australia, Canada, England and Wales, Ireland, New Zealand and Scotland). (b) The Association of Certified Accountants. (c) The Australian Society of Accountants (d) The New Zealand Society of Accountants B. For accounts kept in languages other than English. (a) Associate membership of one of the bodies set out in A(a) above; and (b) Evidence of competency in the language concerned. - In order to practice as an authorised auditor, he must have at least 5 years auditing experiences.	

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	(3)	Audit firm may be set up only as a sole proprietorship or partnership but has to be registered with the Registrar of Business Names. - Maximum number of partners in an audit firms is twenty. - A partnership may consist of only individuals, local companies and/or branches of foreign companies. - Principal or only place of residence within Brunei Darussalam.	(3)	Must prove commitment to recruit and develop more local human resources.	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated under horizontal measures.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated under horizontal measures	
(d) Architectural Services (CPC 8671)	(1)	None, other than plans should be submitted through licensed practising architects and a registered partnership	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	 i) The corporation must be registered as a company or a firm in accordance with Companies Act or Business Name Act respectively. ii) Foreign equity participation shall not exceed 45%. 	(3)	Unbound	
		iii) Companies or firm must be registered with the Ministry of			

es of supply: (1) Cross-border	supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural person
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Development. iv) The Board of Directors of a company must comply with the requirements of the relevant professional legislation related to architects and must be registered with the Ministry of Development		
	(4) In addition to those indicated in the horizontal section, the licensed practising architects should have recognised academic and professional qualifications and registered as "qualified persons" with the Ministry of Development. Qualified persons or licensed architects are registered if they have been one year residence in Brunei and practising with a local licensed architect.	(4) Unbound	

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Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(h) Medical and dental services (9312)	(1) None	(1)	None	
	(2) None	(2)	None	
	(3) None	(3)	None	
	(4) Unbound except horizontal measu	as indicated in the res (4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal measures	
B. Computer and Related Services	(1) None	(1)	None	
(a) Consultancy services related to the installation of	(2) None	(2)	None	
computer hardware (b) Software implementation (c) Data processing services (d) Database services (CPC 841, 842, 843, 844,	(3) Commercial presonly through a coregistered in Brur	mpany which is	None	
(CPC 641, 642, 643, 644, 845 + 849)	(4) Unbound except a horizontal measu	as indicated in the res (4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal measures	

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	Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
E.	Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	(1)	Aircraft must be certified. Entry to Brunei Darussalam is subject to approval and limitations on the	(1)	None	
b)	Rental/leasing services relating to aircraft without		basis of infrastructure capacity			
	operators (CPC 83104)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	Unbound except: (a) Only through a representative office; or (b) Only by appointment of a General Sales Agent, that is Bruneian Controlled Company; And (c) Permanent address in Brunei Darussalam is required with respect to (a).	(3)	Unbound	
		(4)	Unbound except with respect to (b), one technical post subject to: - Local availability test, - Designation of a specified number of Brunei trainees.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated under horizontal "measures (in order to practice a licensed profession in Brunei Darussalam the following conditions must be met; (a) residency (b) registration).	

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2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES	(1) Subject to commercial arrangements with licensed operator(s).	(1) Unbound	See annex The period of exclusivity for local public switched voice telephone
C. <u>Telecommunication Services</u> Local service	(2) Unbound	(2) Unbound	services will be extended for up to 10 years after privatisation of JTB. The government will conduct
(a) Public switched voice telephone services	 (3) Subject to licence by the appropriate regulatory authority and Brunei Darussalam Companies' Act. Local public switched voice telephone services are provided exclusively by JTB which is a government department (4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	a review of policy with respect to whether to permit additional suppliers of such services upon the expiry of this period. The period of exclusivity for the two operators expires in year 2010. The government will conduct a review of policy with respect to whether to permit additional suppliers of such services upon the expiry of this period. Issuance of a licence to provide public cellular mobile telephone services employing other than AMPS and GSM technologies will
			be considered by the government in year 2010 if public interest and economic conditions justify the issuance of such licence.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
International service (a) Public switched voice telephone services	(1)	Subject to commercial arrangements with licensed operator(s).	(1)	Unbound	
telepriorie services	(2)	Unbound	(2)	Unbound	
	(3)	Subject to licence by the appropriate regulatory authority and Brunei Darussalam Companies' Act. International public switched voice telephone services are exclusively provided by JTB (government department) and DSTCom (private company).	(3)	None except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border s	upply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Sector or Subsector			Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Mobile services (a) Public cellular mobile	(1)	Subject to commercial arrangements with licensed operator(s).	(1)	Unbound	
telephone service	(2)	Unbound	(2)	Unbound	
	(3)	Subject to licence by the appropriate regulatory authority and Brunei Darussalam Companies' Act. Public cellular mobile telephone service using AMPS and GSM technologies are exclusively provided by DSTCom.	(3)	None except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(c) Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)	(1)	None except service provider must use Public Telecom Network under Government National Telecom Authority Control	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Unbound	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	upply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(d) Telex services (CPC 7523**)	(1)	None	(1)	None	The period of exclusivity for these services will be extended
(e) Telegraph services	(2)	None	(2)	None	for up to one year 2016. The government will conduct a
(CPC 7522**)	(3)	Subject to license by the appropriate regulatory authority and Brunei Darussalam Companies' Act These services are being provided exclusively by TelBru Sdn Bhd.	(3)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal section	review of policy with respect to whether to permit additional suppliers of such services upon the expiry of the period
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(f) Facsimile services (CPC 7521** + CPC 7529**)	(1)	None except service provider must use Public Telecom Network under Government National Telecom Authority Control	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Unbound	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	r supply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(h) Electronic mail (CPC 7523**)	(1)	None except service provider must use Public Telecom Network under Government National Telecom Authority Control	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Unbound	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(j) On-line information and database retrieval (CPC 7523**)	(1)	None except service provider must use Public Telecom Network under Government National Telecom Authority Control	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Unbound	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) (CPC 7523**)	(1)	None except service provider must use Public Telecom Network under Government National Telecom Authority Control	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Unbound	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(I) Enhanced/value-added facsimile services, including store and forward and retrieve (CPC 7523**)	(1)	None except service provider must use Public Telecom Network under Government National Telecom Authority Control	(1)	None	
(01 0 7323)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Unbound	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Mc	des of supply: (1) Cross-border s	supply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
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7.	FINANCIAL SERVICES					
A.	All insurance and insurance-related	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	<u>services</u>	(2)	None	(2)	None	
(a)	Direct insurance (life) including annuity, disability income, accident and health insurance services. (CPC 8121)	(3)	Commercial presence is permitted only through insurance companies that are registered in Brunei Darussalam	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(b)	Direct insurance (non-life) including disability income,	(1)	Unbound	(1)	None	
	accident and health insurance and contracts of fidelity bonds, performance body or similar contracts of guarantee. (CPC 8129)	(2)	Compulsory insurance of Motor Third Party Liability and Workmen's Compensation can be purchased only from insurance companies established in Brunei.	(2)	None	
		(3)	Commercial presence is permitted only through insurance companies that are registered in Brunei Darussalam	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply Sector or Subsector		(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Reinsurance and retrocession (life and non-	(1)	Unbound	(1)	None	
life) (CPC 81299*)	(2)	Unbound	(2)	None	
	(3)	Unbound	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(d) Insurance and intermediation comprising	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
broking and agency services (CPC 8140)	(2)	Insurance intermediation is not allowed to act for unregistered insurers.	(2)	None	
	(3)	(i) Broking for direct insurance of Bruneian risks requires approval from MOF(ii) Broker, underwriting and insurance managers require approval.	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border s	арріў	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
Services auxiliary to insurance, as folk	ows:				
(a) Consultancy (excludes insurance agency services to insurance industry)	(1)	None	(1)	None None	
(b) Actuarial risk assessment (c) Risk management (d) Maritime loss adjusting	(2)	None	(3)	None	
, ,	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
9. <u>TOURISM AND TRAVEL</u> <u>RELATED SERVICES</u>	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
A. Hotel and restaurants (including	(2)	Unbound	(2)	Unbound	
catering) Hotel lodging services (CPC 64110)	(3)	Foreign investors must enter into joint ventures in which aggregate local equity constitutes not less than 39% of the total.	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	ıpply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES	(1)	None	(1)	None	
A. Maritime Transport Services	(2)	None	(2)	None	
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7211)	(3)	Unbound	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7212)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Unbound	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Mode	Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments			
C. Air Transport Services									
(c)	Rental of aircraft with crew (CPC 734)	(1)	None except: Aircraft must be certified Entry to Brunei Darussalam is subject to approval and limitation on infrastructure capacity.	(1)	None				
		(2)	None	(2)	None				
		(3)	Unbound except: (a) Only through a representative office; Or (b) Only by appointment of a General Sales Agent: who is a Bruneian controlled company; and (c) Permanent address in Brunei Darussalam with respect to (a)	(3)	Unbound				
		(4)	Unbound except with respect to (b), one technical post subject to: Local availability test; Designation of a specified number of Brunei trainees.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.				

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		y (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access			Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(d) Maintenance and repair of aircraft (CPC 8868**)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Unbound	(3)	Unbound	
	(4)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal section	