# **PHILIPPINES**

**Schedule of Specific Commitments** 

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	pply (2) Cor	nsumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limi	tation on		Limitation on	Additional
Sector of Subsector	Mark	et Access		National Treatment	Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS					
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	Law to Citize (i.e., foreign minority shate) The particip investors in any corpora	ation of foreign the governing body of tion engaged in	(3)	Access to Domestic Credit  A foreign firm, engaged in non- manufacturing activities availing itself of peso borrowings, shall observe, at the time of borrowing, the prescribed 50:50 debt-to-equity ratio. Foreign firms covered are:	
	citizens of the shall be limited share of fore entities.	pressly reserved to ne Philippines by law ted to the proportionate eign capital of such		<ul> <li>partnerships more than 40 per cent of whose capital is owned by non-Filipino citizens; and</li> <li>corporations, more than 40 per cent of whose total subscribed</li> </ul>	
	must be citized Acquisition of			cent of whose total subscribed capital stock is owned by non-Filipino citizens.	
	owned by th the Philippir	the public domain are ne State. Only citizens of nes or corporations or at least 60 per cent of		This requirement does not apply to banks and non-bank financial intermediaries.	
	citizens may	al is owned by such y own land other than and acquire public gh lease		Banks are prohibited from extending peso loans to non-residents	
	Foreign inve private land	estors may lease only s.			
		emporary Stay of sons Supplying Services			
	Non-resider	nt alien may be admitted			

des of supply: (1) Cross-border sup	oply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	to the Philippines for the supply of a service after a determination of the non-availability of a person in the Philippines who is competent, able and willing, at the time of application, to perform the services for which the alien is desired.		
	<ul> <li>(1, 2, 3, 4) All measures taken by local government units are unbound.</li> <li>(1, 2, 3, 4) Taxation measures are subject to domestic laws, rules and regulations, consistent with the GATS.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(1, 2, 3, 4) All measures taken by local government units are unbound.</li> <li>(1, 2, 3, 4) Taxation measures are subject to domestic laws, rules and regulations, consistent with the GATS.</li> </ul>	

# PHILIPPINES - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

For the 2<sup>nd</sup> Package of Commitments under ASEAN - China FTA Trade in Services

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border s	supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMEN	NTS		
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
a. Relating to ships (83103)	(3) Bareboat charter or lease contract subject to approval by the Maritim Industry Authority (MARINA)	(-)	
	(4) None	(4) None	
b. Relating to Aircraft (83104)	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Lease contract subject to approva by the Civil Aeronautics Board	(3) None	
	(4) None	(4) None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	pply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
F. Other Business Services	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
h. Services Incidental to Mining (883)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
Oil and Gas Exploration and Development	(3)	Up to 100 percent foreign equity participation is allowed provided there is President's approval.  The Constitution allows the President to enter into service contract agreement with foreignowned corporation for technical, financial or other forms of assistance involving large-scale exploration, development and utilization of petroleum.  Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall also apply.	(3)	None	
	(4)	Employment of foreign professionals:  Upon recommendation of the concerned Professional Regulatory Board (PRB), the Professional Regulation Commission (PRC) may approve registration of and authorize issuance of certificate of registration/license and professional identification card with or without examination to a foreigner who is registered under the laws of his	(4)	Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	upply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	state/country and whose certificate of registration issued therein has not been suspended/revoked: provided,		
	A. That the requirements for registration/ licensing in said foreign state/country are substantially the same as those required/contemplated by laws of the Philippines and that the laws of such foreign state/country allow citizens of the Philippines to practice the profession on the same basis and grant the same privileges as those enjoyed by subjects or citizens of such foreign country/state: provided, further,		
	B. That the Commission may, upon recommendation of the Board concerned, authorize the issuance of a certification/license or special temporary permit to:		
	a. Foreign professionals who desire to practice their professions in the country under reciprocity and other international agreements;		
	b. Consultants in foreign funded,		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border sup	ply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	joint-venture or foreign assisted projects of the Government; or		
	c. Employees of Philippine/foreign private firms/institutions pursuant to law, or health professionals engaged in humanitarian mission for a limited period of time: provided, finally,		
	C. That agencies/organizations/ individuals whether public or private, who secure the services of a foreign professional authorized by law to practice in the Philippines for reasons aforementioned shall be responsible for securing a special permit from the PRC and the Department of Labor and Employment (DOLE) pursuant to PRC and DOLE rules.		
	Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.		

iviodes of supp	of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad			(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons		
Sector	or Subsector			Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Geothermal Development	Exploration	and	(1) Unbou	ınd*	(1)	Unbound*	
			(2) None		(2)	None	
			particip Limitat	40 percent foreign equity pation is allowed. ions listed in the horizontal apply.	(3)	None	
			(4) Employ	yment of foreign sionals:	(4)	Unbound	
			concer Board Regula approv authori registra identifi examir registe state/c of regis	recommendation of the red Professional Regulatory (PRB), the Professional ation Commission (PRC) may be registration of and size issuance of certificate of ation/license and professional cation card with or without nation to a foreigner who is red under the laws of his ountry and whose certificate estration issued therein has the en suspended/revoked:			
			re fo	nat the requirements for gistration/ licensing in said reign state/country are abstantially the same as those			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	B. required/contemplated by laws of the Philippines and that the laws of such foreign state/country allow citizens of the Philippines to practice the profession on the same basis and grant the same privileges as those enjoyed by subjects or citizens of such foreign country/state: provided, further,		
	C. That the Commission may, upon recommendation of the Board concerned, authorize the issuance of a certification/license or special temporary permit to:		
	<ul> <li>Foreign professionals who desire to practice their professions in the country under reciprocity and other international agreements;</li> </ul>		
	b. Consultants in foreign funded, joint-venture or foreign assisted projects of the Government; or		
	c. Employees of Philippine/foreign private firms/institutions pursuant to law, or health professionals engaged in humanitarian		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	pply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	<ul><li>(4) Presence of natural persons</li></ul>
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	mission for a limited period of time: provided, finally,		
	D. That agencies/organizations/ individuals whether public or private, who secure the services of a foreign professional authorized by law to practice in the Philippines for reasons aforementioned shall be responsible for securing a special permit from the PRC and the Department of Labor and Employment (DOLE) pursuant to PRC and DOLE rules.		
	Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border s		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Coal Exploration and Development	(1) Unbound*	(1) Unbound*	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	<ul><li>(3) Up to 40 percent foreign equity participation is allowed.</li><li>Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.</li></ul>	(3) None	
	(4) Employment of foreign professionals:  Upon recommendation of the concerned Professional Regulatory Board (PRB), the Professional Regulation Commission (PRC) may approve registration of and authorize issuance of certificate of registration/license and professional identification card with or without examination to a foreigner who is registered under the laws of his state/country and whose certificate of registration issued therein has not been suspended/revoked: provided,		
	A. That the requirements fo registration/ licensing in said foreign state/country are substantially the same as those		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	required/contemplated by laws of the Philippines and that the laws of such foreign state/country allow citizens of the Philippines to practice the profession on the same basis and grant the same privileges as those enjoyed by subjects or citizens of such foreign country/state: provided, further,		
	B. That the Commission may, upon recommendation of the Board concerned, authorize the issuance of a certification/license or special temporary permit to:		
	<ul> <li>Foreign professionals who desire to practice their professions in the country under reciprocity and other international agreements;</li> </ul>		
	b. Consultants in foreign funded, joint-venture or foreign assisted projects of the Government; or		
	c. Employees of Philippine/foreign private firms/institutions pursuant to law, or health professionals engaged in humanitarian		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	upply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	mission for a limited period of time: provided, finally,  C. That agencies/organizations individuals whether public of private, who secure the services of a foreign professional authorized by law to practice in the Philippines for reasons aforementioned shat be responsible for securing a special permit from the PRC and the Department of Laborand Employment (DOLE pursuant to PRC and DOLE rules.  Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.		
j. Services Related to Energy Distribution (887)	(1) Unbound*	(1) Unbound*	
Energy distribution networks such as pipelines for transmission, distribution	(2) None	(2) None	
and supply of natural gas, and power transmission and distribution lines	(3) Up to 40 percent foreign equity participation is allowed.	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound	(4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	upply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
A./B. Postal/Courier Services (7511/75112)	(1) Commercial presence is required.	(1) None	
a. Domestic Mail Services	(2) None	(2) None	
<ol> <li>Ordinary Mail</li> <li>Registered Mail<sup>1</sup></li> <li>Express Mail</li> <li>Domestic Parcel</li> <li>Business Reply<sup>2</sup></li> <li>Printed Matters</li> <li>International Mail Services</li> <li>Ordinary Mail</li> <li>Registered Mail <sup>3</sup></li> <li>Express Mail</li> <li>Printed Matters</li> </ol>	(3) Entry is subject to the following requirements:  Foreign equity is permitted up to 40 percent; and  Philippine Government authority to operate private express and/or messengerial delivery services  (4) Provision of postal/courier services	<ul> <li>(3) Entry is subject to the following requirements and conditions:         <ul> <li>A. The number of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors of an entity shall be proportionate to the aggregate share of foreign capital of that entity; and</li> <li>B. All executives and managers must be citizens of the Philippines</li> </ul> </li> <li>(4) Provision of postal/courier services</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>5) International Parcels</li> <li>c. Money Order Service (Domestic and International)<sup>4</sup></li> </ul>	is reserved only to Filipino citizens	is reserved only to Filipino citizens	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Postal services that are only offered by the Philippine Postal Corporation (PPC)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Postal services that are only offered by the Philippine Postal Corporation (PPC)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Postal services that are only offered by the Philippine Postal Corporation (PPC)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Postal services that are only offered by the Philippine Postal Corporation (PPC)

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su Sector or Subsector	Limitation on  Market Access	(3) Commercial presence  Limitation on  National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural persons  Additional  Commitments
C. Telecommunication services			
The following services are offered only on a facilities basis, for public use, using either wired or wireless technology except cable television (CATV).	(1) Unbound* (2) None	(1) None (2) None	The Reference Paper on Regulatory Principles will be reviewed in the future in accordance with the developments of its laws and
a. Voice telephone services (7521)	(3) Entry is subject to the following requirements and conditions:	(3) Entry is subject to the following requirements and conditions:	regulations.
<ul> <li>Local services</li> <li>Toll services</li> <li>Domestic</li> <li>International</li> </ul> b. Packet-switched data transmission services (7523**) c. Circuit-switched data transmission services (7523**)	<ul> <li>A. Franchise from Congress of the Philippines</li> <li>B. Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity (CPCN) from the National Telecommunication Commission</li> <li>C. Foreign equity is permitted up to 40 percent.</li> <li>D. Resale of private leased lines not allowed<sup>5</sup>.</li> </ul>	citizens in the Board of Directors of an entity shall be proportionate to the aggregate share of foreign capital of that entity.  B. All executives and managers must be citizens of the	
d. Telex Services (7523**) e. Telegraph Services (7522)	E. Private leased circuit service shall not be connected to a publ network (PSTN).		
f. Facsimile services (7521**+7529**) g. Private Leased Circuit Services	F. Call back, dial back and othe similar schemes, which result the same operation, are no authorized.		
(7522**+7523)	G.Subject to the availability an efficient utilization of rad frequencies.		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Enfranchised public telecommunications entities (PTE) may be authorized to sell/resell private leased lines.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	pply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<ul><li>Cellular Mobile Telephone Service (75213)</li><li>Satellite services</li></ul>	H. Only duly enfranchised and certificated telecommunications, broadcast and/or cable TV entities can access satellite space segment service providers.		
	I. Philippine satellite operators shall be given the preference to provide the space segment capacity requirements of enfranchised entity after all factors are equally considered.		
	J. Satellite space segment service provisioning in the Philippines shall be on the basis of reciprocal arrangements.		
	(4) Service suppliers must be Filipino citizens.	(4) Service suppliers must be Filipino citizens.	
Data and message transmission services	(1) Unbound*	(1) None	
Data network services     (75221)	(2) None	(2) None	
<ul><li>(75231)</li><li>Electronic message and information services (75232)</li></ul>	(3) Entry is subject to the following requirements and conditions:	(3) Entry is subject to the following requirements and conditions:	
, - ,	<ul> <li>a. Franchise from Congress of the Philippines</li> <li>b. Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity (CPCN) from the National Telecommunications Commission</li> <li>c. Foreign equity is permitted up to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A. The number of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors of an entity shall be proportionate to the aggregate share of foreign capital of that entity.</li> <li>B. All executives and managers</li> </ul>	

s of supply: (1) Cross-border supp			(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural pers
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	40 percent.  d. Resale of private leased lines is not allowed6.  e. Private leased circuit services shall not be connected to a public network (PSTN).  f. Call back, dial back and other similar schemes, which result in the same operation, are not authorized.  g. Subject to the availability and efficient utilization of radio frequencies.  h. Only duly enfranchised and certificated telecommunications, broadcast and/or cable TV entities can access satellite space segment service providers.  i. Philippine satellite operators shall be given the preference to provide the space segment capacity requirements of enfranchised entity after all factors are equally considered.  j. Satellite space segment service provisioning in the Philippines shall be on the basis of reciprocal arrangements.		must be citizens of the Philippines.	
(.	<ol> <li>Service suppliers must be Filipino citizens.</li> </ol>	(4)	Service suppliers must be Filipino citizens.	

<sup>6</sup> Enfranchised public telecommunications entities (PTE) may be authorized to sell/resell private leased lines.

## PHILIPPINES - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

For the 2<sup>nd</sup> Package of Commitments under ASEAN - China FTA Trade in Services

Philippine Reference Paper on Regulatory Principles in Telecommunications Services

The commitments in telecommunication services are in accordance with the General Agreement on Trade in Services and its Annex on Telecommunications. In support of market access commitments undertaken, the following principles will form the basis for the regulatory framework in basic telecommunications.

## 1. Competitive safeguard

Appropriate measures shall be maintained for the purpose of preventing suppliers from engaging in or continuing anti-competitive practices.

## 2. Interconnection

In order to achieve viable, efficient, reliable and universal telecommunications services, a fair and reasonable interconnection of facilities of authorized public network operators and other providers of telecommunications services shall be provided.

Interconnection shall be at any technically feasible point in the network, under non-discriminatory terms and conditions, in a timely fashion, and on terms and conditions that are fair, transparent and reasonable.

A service supplier requesting interconnection with another supplier will have recourse after a reasonable period of time which has been made publicly known to an independent domestic body, which may be a regulatory body referred to in paragraph 5 below, to resolve disputes regarding appropriate terms, conditions and rates for interconnection within a reasonable period of time, to the extent that these have not been established previously.

## 3. Universal Service

Universal service obligations, as may be defined by the appropriate Authority, shall be administered in a transparent, non-discriminatory and competitively neutral manner. Authorized international gateway and mobile cellular telephone service providers are required by law to install a set number of local exchange lines in designated areas.

## 4. Public availability of licensing criteria

Where a license is required, the following shall be made publicly available:

- (a) all the licensing criteria and the period of time normally required to reach a decision concerning an application for a license;
- (b) the terms and conditions of individual licenses

The reasons for the denial of a license will be made known to the applicant upon request.

## PHILIPPINES - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

For the 2<sup>nd</sup> Package of Commitments under ASEAN - China FTA Trade in Services

## 5. Independent regulators

The regulatory body is separate from, and not accountable to, any supplier of basic telecommunications services. The decisions of and the procedures used by regulators shall be impartial with respect to all market participants.

The regulation of telecommunication suppliers shall rely principally on an administrative process that is stable, transparent and fair, giving due emphasis to technical, legal, economic and financial considerations, and with due regard to the observance of due process at all times.

A national consultative forum shall be maintained to allow interaction among the telecommunications industries, user groups, and academic and research institutions on important issues in the field of communications.

## 6. Allocation and use of scarce resources

Any procedures for the allocation and use of scarce resources, which are frequencies, numbers and rights of way, will be carried out in an objective, timely, transparent and non-discriminatory manner. The current state of allocated frequency bands will be made publicly available, but detailed identification of frequencies allocated for specific government uses is not required.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border s	upply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED	ENGINEERING SERVICES		
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED  B. General Construction Work for Civil Engineering  For long distance pipelines, communication and power lines (cables) (51340)	(1) Unbound*  (2) None  (3) A. Up to 40% foreign equity for private domestic construction contracts  B. Up to 25% foreign equity for construction and repair of locally funded public works  C. A Contractor's License issued by the Philippine Contractors Accreditation Board (PCAB) is required to undertake construction activities.  Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.	<ul> <li>(1) Unbound*</li> <li>(2) None</li> <li>(3) A. The PCAB Regular Contractor's License is reserved for, and issued only to, constructor-firms of Filipino sole proprietorship, or partnership/corporation with at least 60% Filipino equity participation and duly organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the Philippines</li> <li>B. A Special Contractor's License may be given to foreign companies on a project-to-project basis if such are: <ul> <li>a. Build-Operate-Transfer (BOT) projects</li> <li>b. Foreign-funded/assisted projects subject to international competitive bidding</li> </ul> </li> <li>Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.</li> <li>(4) Unbound</li> </ul>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	ipply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Construction for mining and manufacturing (5136**)	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	None	
Construction for large-scale mining development projects covered by	(2)	None	(2)	None	
Financial and Technical Assistance Agreements (FTAA)	(3)	Up to 100 percent foreign equity participation is allowed, provided that the requirements of the FTAA under the Philippine Mining Act (RA 7942) are met. However, a Special Contractor's License is required to undertake construction activities.	(3)	A Contractor's License (Regular or Special) issued by the PCAB is required to undertake construction activities. The Regular Contractor's License is reserved for, and issued only to, Filipino sole proprietorships or partnerships/corporations with at least 60 Filipino equity and duly organized and existing under and by virtue of Philippine laws. A Special Contractor's License may be given to foreign companies on a project-to-project basis.	
	(4)	Unbound	(4)	Unbound	
C. Installation and assembly work	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	None	
Other special trade construction work (51590)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
Gas fitting construction work (51630)	(3)	<ul> <li>A. Up to 40% foreign equity for private domestic construction contracts</li> <li>B. Up to 25% foreign equity for construction and repair of locally funded public works</li> <li>C. A Contractor's License issued</li> </ul>	(3)	A. The PCAB Regular Contractor's License is reserved for, and issued only to, constructor-firms of Filipino sole proprietorship, or partnership/corporation with at least 60% Filipino equity participation and duly organized	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	by the PCAB is required to undertake construction activities.  Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.  (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the Philippines  B. A Special Contractor's License may be given to foreign companies on a project-to-project basis if such are:  a. BOT projects b. Foreign-funded/assisted projects subject to international competitive bidding  Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.  (4) Unbound	
E. Other	(1) Unbound*	(1) None	
Demolition work (51120)	(2) None	(2) None	
	<ul> <li>A. Up to 40% foreign equity for private domestic construction contracts</li> <li>B. Up to 25% foreign equity for construction and repair of locally funded public works</li> </ul>	(3) A. The PCAB Regular Contractor's License is reserved for, and issued only to, constructor-firms of Filipino sole proprietorship, or partnership/corporation with at least 60% Filipino equity participation and duly organized and existing under and by virtue	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	C. A Contractor's License issued by the PCAB is required to undertake construction activities.  Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.		of the laws of the Philippines  B. A Special Contractor's License may be given to foreign companies on a project-to-project basis if such are:  a. BOT projects b. Foreign-funded/assisted projects subject to international competitive bidding  Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.	
(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border	supply (2) Consumption abroad  Limitation on	(3) Commercial presence  Limitation on	(4) Presence of natural persor  Additional
Sector or Subsector	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
A. Commission Agents' Services except rice and corn industry (621)	(1) Business must be done through an entity registered under Philippine laws.	(1) 1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Fifty (50) percent foreign equity participation is allowed in the following cases:	(3) None, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	<ul> <li>paid-in equity capital is not less than USD200,000 for domestic</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>market enterprises; or</li> <li>otherwise, only up to forty (40) percent foreign equity participation is allowed.</li> </ul>		
	Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.		
	(4) A natural person is allowed provided that the total investment is not less than USD200,000 for domestic market enterprises	(4) None	
	Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
Sewerage Service (9401)	(1) Unbound*	(1) Unbound*	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) For participation in public and/or private sewerage services, up to 40 percent foreign equity participation is allowed.	(3) None	
	For participation in public and/or private sewerage services in Metro Manila, it is subject to negotiations and agreement with concessionaires (i.e., Manila Water and Maynilad) and approval/regulation by the Metropolitan Waterworks and Sewerage System (MWSS). If the parties agreed (MWSS & the two concessionaires), amendment of the Concession Agreement shall be made.		
	For areas outside Metro Manila, entry into public and/or private sewerage services is subject to the following:		
	Where Local Water Districts     (LWDs) exist, participation or     entry should be in the form of     partnership or corporation which		

des of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	may then enter into a BOT Scheme or other similar schemes or other forms of contractual agreements/arrangements with the LWDs.		
	b. In the absence of existing LWDs, entry should still be in the form of partnership or corporation; however, the contractual agreements/ arrangements that may be entered into will be with local government unit/s concerned		
(4)	Unbound	(4) Unbound	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
FINANCIAL SERVICES			
he commitments in financial service	es are in accordance with the General Agreement of	on Trade in Services and its Annex on Fir	nancial Services.
	(3) The appropriate regulatory authority in the Philippines shall determine whether public interest and economic conditions justify authorization for the establishment of commercial presence or expansion of existing operations in banking and other financial services in the Philippines. For foreign financial institutions with internationally recognized standing, such determination shall include a demonstrated capacity to contribute to the attainment of Philippine development objectives particularly in the promotion of trade, investments and appropriate technology transfer; and the country of incorporation has strategic trade and investment relations with the Philippines.  In banking, the Monetary Board shall ensure that at all times seventy per cent (70%) of the resources or assets of the Philippine banking system is held by domestic banks which are at least majority-owned by Filipinos.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	upply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Banking and other financial services (excluding Insurance)	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
Commercial banking	(2)	None	(2)	None	
<ul> <li>acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public (81115-81119)</li> <li>lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, and financing of commercial transaction (8113)</li> <li>all payment and money transmission services, including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers drafts ((81229**)</li> <li>guarantees and commitments (81199**)</li> <li>trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:         <ul> <li>money market instruments (bank's own promissory notes, repurchase agreements, and certificates of assignment/ participation with recourse)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	(3)	<ul> <li>I. Forms of commercial presence</li> <li>A foreign bank, widely-owned and publicly listed, may avail itself only of one form of commercial presence at a time. However, this shall not preclude secondary investment in the equity of a locally incorporated bank not exceeding thirty per cent (30%) of voting stock or forty per cent (40%) upon approval by the President of the Philippines.</li> <li>a. Acquisition of up to fifty-one percent (51%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic bank. Existing foreign banks owning voting stock beyond the fifty-one percent (51%) level will be maintained at their current levels.</li> <li>b. Investing in up to fifty-one percent (51%) of the voting stock of a new locally incorporated banking subsidiary. Existing investments of foreign banks beyond the fifty-one</li> </ul>	(3)	None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supp	oly (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(81339**);	c. percent (51%) level will be maintained at their existing		
• foreign exchange (81333);	levels.		
<ul> <li>derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options (81339**);</li> <li>exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements (81339**); and</li> <li>other allowable negotiable instruments and financial assets (81339**).</li> <li>participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues (8132)</li> </ul>	The majority of the members of the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated bank shall be citizens of the Philippines.  For foreign service suppliers other than banks, aggregate share in the voting stock of a locally incorporated bank shall be limited to thirty per cent (30%) or up to forty per cent (40%) upon approval by the President of the Philippines. Shareholding in a locally incorporated bank must not exceed twenty per cent (20%) for an individual and thirty per cent (30%) for a corporation.  II. Scope of operations		
asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, custodial, depository and trust services (81323*)	Prior authorization is required for the following: - acceptance of deposit substitutes and other repayable funds from the public; - guarantees and commitments; - performance of trust, investment management and other fiduciary functions;		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	ipply	(2) Consumption abroad	1	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on			Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access		National Treatment	Commitments
		<ul><li>foreign currency deposit unit operations;</li><li>derivatives activities.</li></ul>			
		Underwriting (firm and best efforts basis) may be performed only by commercial banks with expanded commercial banking authority.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.	(4)	A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	
Financial advisory services as follows:	(1)	None	(1)	None	
- credit reference and analysis	(2)	None	(2)	None	
<ul> <li>investment and portfolio research and advice</li> </ul>	(3)	Required to be organized as a commercial bank, or a non-bank financial intermediary.	(3)	None	
		For commercial banks, all limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for commercial banks shall apply.			
		Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%) for non-bank financial intermediary.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.	(4)	A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
Money broking and foreign exchange broking	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None		
	(2)	None	(2)	None		
	(3)	Required to be organized as a commercial bank or a non-bank financial intermediary.	(3)	None		
		For commercial banks, all other limitations mentioned in mode 3 above for commercial banks shall apply.				
		Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%) for non-bank financial intermediary.				
	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.	(4)	A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.		
Credit card services	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None		
	(2)	None	(2)	None		
	(3)	Required to be organized as a commercial bank or a non-bank financial intermediary.	(3)	None		
		For commercial banks, all other				

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	pply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		limitations mentioned in mode 3 above for commercial banks shall apply.			
		Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%) for non-bank financial intermediary.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.	(4)	A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	
Promotion and provision of information by a representative office	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
about the services or products offered by a foreign bank	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.	
Investment houses:	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
<ul> <li>Purchase and sell, distribute or arrange to distribute on a guaranteed basis securities of other corporations</li> </ul>	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Must be organized as a stock corporation.	(3)	None	
- Participate as soliciting dealer or		Subject to foreign equity limitation			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	pply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
selling group member in tender offers, block sales, or exchange offering of securities  - Deal in options, rights or warrants relating to securities  - Act as financial consultant, investment adviser or broker  - Act as portfolio manager/financial agent  - Design pension, profit-sharing	(4)	of fifty-one per cent (51%).  The majority of the members of the Board of Directors shall be citizens of the Philippines.  An investment house is not allowed to engage in banking operations.  Prior authorization is required for the performance of quasi-banking functions			
and other employee benefits plans	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	
Factoring	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Must be performed by a financing company only, organized either as a corporation or general partnership.	(3)	None	
		Subject to foreign equity limitation of forty per cent (40%).			
		Membership of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors is limited to one-third of the Board's total membership in the case of a			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	ıpply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		corporation; no foreign managing partners in the case of a general partnership.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.	(4)	A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	
Financial leasing	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Must be performed by a financing company only, organized either as a corporation or general partnership.	(3)	None	
		Subject to foreign equity limitation of forty per cent (40%).			
		Membership of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors is limited to one third of the Board's total membership in the case of a corporation; no foreign managing partners in the case of a general partnership.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.	(4)	A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	ıpply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Securities dealership/brokerage	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
<ul> <li>Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether in an exchange, in an</li> </ul>	(2)	None	(2)	None	
over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:  - Equities and its derivative products such as warrants and options  - Transferable securities	(3)	Required to be organized as an investment house or as a securities broker/dealer corporation or partnership.  For investment houses, all other limitations mentioned under mode (3) above for investment houses shall apply.  For securities broker/dealer - must be a member of the stock exchange. Membership is limited to 200. Underwriting is allowed only on best-efforts basis	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	
Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Required to be organized as an Investment House or as a securities broker/dealer corporation or partnership.	(3)	None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	ıpply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		For investment houses, all other limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for investment houses shall apply.			
		For securities broker/dealer - must be a member of the stock exchange. Membership is limited to 200. Underwriting is allowed only on best-effort basis.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	
Performance of the functions of stock transfer agent such as but not limited	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
to monitoring the issuance and transfer of stock certificates	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Must be organized either as a corporation or partnership with at least one certified public accountant duly licensed in the Philippines.	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	
Transactions of an issuer primarily engaged in the business of investing,	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None	
reinvesting or trading in securities	(2)	None	(2)	None	

# PHILIPPINES - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

For the 2<sup>nd</sup> Package of Commitments under ASEAN - China FTA Trade in Services

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
	(3)	Must be performed by an investment company.	(3)	None		
		Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%).				
		All members of the Board of Directors must be citizens of the Philippines.				
	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section		
Sale of contracts for the payment of benefits or performance of future	(1)	Commercial presence is required.	(1)	None		
services such as life, education, pension and internment plans	(2)	None	(2)	None		
	(3)	Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%).	(3)	None		
	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section		

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
A. All Insurance and Insurance-Rel	ated Services		
All sub-sectors	(1) Limitations listed in the all-section and all finant services section shall apply.		
	(2) Limitations listed in the all-section and all finan services section shall apply.		
	(3) The establishment of new insurance companies is subject the approval of the Insurance Commission which determines whether public interest and economic conditions justify succestablishment.  Limitations in market access list in the specific sub-sectors belowshall not apply to existing who majority foreign-owned authoric insurance/reinsurance comparas of the entry into force of this WTO Financial Services agreement.	ch sted bw ly or zed iies	
	(4) Qualified non-Filipino citizens to be employed for technical positions only within the first five (5) year operation of the enterprise, the stay not to exceed five (5) year upon entry.	shall have at least two (2) Filipino rs of understudies.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply				(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
a. Life, accident and health insurance services (8121) as follows:	(1)	Risks located in the Philippines shall be insured with the companies authorized to transact business in the Philippines.	(1)	Unbound		
<ul><li> Ordinary</li><li> Group</li><li> Industrial</li><li> Health and Accident</li><li> Annuities</li></ul>	(2)	Risks located in the Philippines shall be insured with the companies authorized to transact business in the Philippines.	(2)	Unbound		
	(3)	<ul> <li>Market access is limited to:</li> <li>a. Acquisition of up to fifty-one percent (51%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic insurance company.</li> <li>b. Investing in up to fifty-one percent (51%) of the voting stock of a new locally incorporated insurance company.</li> <li>Participation of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors of a locally</li> </ul>	(3)	None		
	(4)	incorporated insurance company is limited to one-third of the Board's total membership  Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su Sector or Subsector		(2) Consumption abroad  Limitation on  Market Access		(3) Commercial presence  Limitation on  National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural persons  Additional  Commitments
<ul> <li>b. Non-life insurance services (8129) as follows:</li> <li>• Fire and allied risks/earthquakes/shock/typhoons/floods/tidal wave</li> <li>• Marine ocean marine/inland</li> </ul>	(1)	Except for marine hull and marine cargo insurance, risks located in the Philippines shall be insured with the companies authorized to transact business in the Philippines.	(1)	Unbound	
<ul> <li>marine/marine hull/aviation</li> <li>Casualty motor car/health and accident/burglary/engineering miscellabeous</li> <li>Surety ship fidelity/surety bonds</li> </ul>	(2)	Except for marine hull and marine cargo insurance, risks located in the Philippines shall be insured with the companies authorized to transact business in the Philippines.	(2)	Unbound	
	(3)	Market access is limited to:	(3)	None	
		<ul> <li>Acquisition of up to fifty-one percent (51%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic insurance company.</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Investing in up to fifty-one percent (51%) of the voting stock of a new locally incorporated insurance company.</li> </ul>			
		Participation of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated insurance company is limited to one-third of the Board's total membership			
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound	

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c. Reinsurance and retrocession	(1)	Priority cessions to authorized insurance/reinsurance companies.	(1)	None	
		Foreign unauthorized reinsurers should be represented by resident agents duly registered with the Insurance Commission.			
		Ten percent (10%) of total insurance cessions to foreign unauthorized reinsurers should be ceded to the National Reinsurance Corporation of the Philippines.			
	(2)	Priority cessions to authorized insurance/reinsurance companies.	(2)	None	
		Foreign unauthorized reinsurers should be represented by resident agents duly registered with the Insurance Commission.			
		Ten percent (10%) of total insurance cessions to foreign unauthorized reinsurers should be ceded to the National Reinsurance Corporation of the Philippines.			
	(3)	Market access is limited to:	(3)	None	
		<ul> <li>Acquisition of up to forty percent (40%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic insurance company.</li> </ul>			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	ıpply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		b. Investing in up to forty percent (40%) of the voting stock of a new locally incorporated insurance company.			
		Participation of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated insurance company is limited to one-third of the Board's total membership.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound	
d. Services auxiliary to insurance, as follows:	(1)	Commercial presence is required	(1)	Unbound	
<ul><li>Actuarial consultancies</li><li>Average adjustors</li></ul>	(2)	None	(2)	None	
Average adjustors	(3)	Subject to foreign equity limitation of forty percent (40%)	(3)	None	
		Participation of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated insurance company is limited to one-third of the Board's total membership.			
	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border	Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply			(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATE	D SERV	ICES				
Hotel Lodging Services (64110)	(1)	None	(1)	None		
	(2)	None	(2)	None		
	(3)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	(3)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments		
	(4)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	(4)	None		
Restaurants (CPC 6421-64310)	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*		
	(2)	None	(2)	None		
	(3)	Foreign nationals may wholly operate a restaurant provided that the minimum paid in capital of US\$2.5 million is complied; provided further that prequalification requirements are complied in accordance with appropriate government agencies.	(3)	Foreign nationals may wholly operate a restaurant provided that the minimum paid in capital of US\$2.5 million are maintained.  Prior notification for cessation of operation		
		Foreign nationals may also establish branches provided that the minimum paid in capital of US\$ 830,000.00 per restaurant are complied.		Foreign nationals may also establish additional branches provided that the minimum paid in capital of US\$ 830,000 per restaurant are maintained.		
		Limitations listed in the horizontal section also apply.		Prior notification for opening and closing of branches/stores.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		Provided further that 30% local inventory requirement, public offering requirement under certain conditions and prohibitions to engage in certain restaurant activities are complied.  Every registered foreign restaurant are to submit to the Department of Trade and Industry the following reports:  a. A general information sheet in the prescribed form showing, among others, the accredited stores of the enterprise and the status of operations of the entity;  b. An audited financial statement and income tax return;  c. Certification by responsible officer of the company showing the maintenance of the required minimum capital unless the foreign investor has notified the SEC and the DTI of its intention to repatriate its capital and cease operation s in the Philippines	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	upply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on		Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access		National Treatment	Commitments
				Qualified foreign restaurant are not allowed to engage in certain retailing activities outside their accredited branches through the use of mobile or rolling stores or carts, the use of sales representatives, door-to-door selling, and sari-sari stores and such other similar retailing activities.	
				Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall apply.	
		None, except as provided in the horizontal commitment	(4)	None	
Travel Agencies (74710)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	(3)	None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
		None, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	(4)	None	
Professional Congress Organizers	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	60% foreign equity is allowed	(3)	None	
	(4)	Subject to horizontal commitment	(4)	None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	r supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES				
All subsectors	oth ope gra Phi ass law per by (4) On tec em of c sta	franchise, certificate, or any er form of authorization for the eration of a public utility shall be inted except to citizens of the dilippines or to corporations or sociations organized under the vs of the Philippines at least 60 or cent of whose capital is owned such citizens.  Ity aliens qualified to hold hnical positions may be ployed within the first five years operation of the enterprise, their y not to exceed five (5) years on entry.		
	at I	east two (2) Filipino derstudies		
	( , ,	imitations listed in the horizontal ection shall apply.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supp				(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access			Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
Maritime Transport Services	(1)	None	(1)	None		
International Transport (passenger and freight), except (7211, 7212)	(2)	None	(2)	None		
- cabotage transport, and	(3)	None	(3)	None		
- government-owned cargoes <sup>7</sup>	(4)	For specialized vessels, aliens may be employed as supernumeraries only for a period of six months	(4)	None		
Maintenance and repair of vessels (8868**)	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*		
	(2)	Any repairs, conversion or drydocking of Philippine-owned or registered vessels are required to be done at domestic ship repair yards registered with the Maritime Industry Authority (MARINA)	(2)	None		
	(3)	None	(3)	None		
	(4)	None	(4)	None		
Air Transport Services	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*		
Maintenance and repair of aircraft (8868**)	(2)	None	(2)	None		
	(3)	None	(3)	None		
	(4)	None	(4)	None		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>Subject to the Cargo Reservation Law which requires that cargoes owned by government-owned or controlled corporations shall be shipped on board Philippine flag vessels.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		oly (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Selling and Marketing of Air Transport	(1)	None, except CAB permit and/or approval of rates is required	(1)	None	
- General Sales Agent					
- Cargo Sales Agent	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	None	(4)	None	
Rail Transport Services	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
Passenger and freight transport (7111, 7112)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	None	(4)	None	
Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (8868**)	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
,	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	None	(4)	None	
	1		1		I .

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border s	supply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Road Transport Services	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
Passenger and freight transport (7121+7122, 7123)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Provisional authority/certificate of public convenience must be secured from the Land Transportation Franchising and Regulatory Board (LTFRB)  New entrants are subject to economic needs test, as follows:  a. the need to provide protection to investments of operators in unserved areas/developmental routes; and  b. the route measured capacity test for number of vehicles.	(3)	None	
	(4)	None	(4)	None	
Maintenance and repair of road vehicles	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
.55.00	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	None	(4)	None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	ıpply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
Cargo handling services (741)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
Storage and warehousing services	(3)	None	(3)	None	
(742)	(4)	None	(4)	None	
Container yard and depot services					
Freight forwarding services	(1)	None*	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	None	(4)	None	
1	1		1		1

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	upply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
12. OTHERS			
ENERGY SERVICES	(1) Unbound*	(1) Unbound*	
Services Related to Power Generation	(2) None	(2) None	
Construction and operation of power plants (as provided under the BOT scheme  Construction of Power Plants	(3) Up to 100 percent foreign equity is allowed under the BOT scheme. However, a Special Contractor's License is required to undertake construction activities.	(3) A Contractor's License (Regular or Special) issued by the PCAB is required to undertake construction activities. The Regular Contractor's License is reserved for, and issued only to, Filipino sole proprietorships or partnerships/corporations with at least 60 Filipino equity and duly organized and existing under and by virtue of Philippine laws. A Special Contractor's License may be given to foreign companies on a project-to-project basis such as BOT.	
	(4) Unbound	(4) Unbound	
Operation of Power Plants	(1) Unbound*	(1) Unbound*	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None, except electric cooperative operation, is limited to Filipinos	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound	(4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border su	ıpply	(2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Services Related to the Supply of Energy	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
Oil Refinery	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Initial Public Offering (IPO) for 10 percent of common stock on commencement of refinery operation.	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound	(4)	Unbound	
Oil Terminals/Depots	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound	(4)	Unbound	

## MOST-FAVOURED-NATION TREATMENT EXEMPTION LIST

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with MFN Provisions	Intended Duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption <sup>8</sup>
ALL SECTORS	A special visa category is provided for traders and investors of countries with which the Philippines has concluded treaties on entry	Expiry date or termination of bilateral	To facilitate entry into the Philippines, on the basis of reciprocity, of foreign
Entry and temporary stay of natural persons	rights for traders and investors.	treaties on entry rights for traders and investors	nationals for purposes of trade, investment and related activities.
supplying services	Under this special category, the labor market test is waived and simplified entry procedures are provided.	addie did investore	
Financial Services			
Commercial banking	Authorization for foreign financial service suppliers to establish commercial presence or expand existing Operations in commercial banking in the Philippines shall be subject to a reciprocity test.	Indefinite	To ensure Philippine financial service suppliers are accorded full market access and national treatment in the foreign financial service market.
Financing Companies	Authorization for foreign financial service suppliers to establish commercial presence in commercial banking shall be subject to a reciprocity test.	Indefinite	To ensure Philippine financial service suppliers are accorded full market access and national treatment in the foreign financial service market.
Investment Houses	In approving foreign equity applications in Investment Houses, the appropriate regulatory authority shall approve such applications only if the same or similar rights are enjoyed by Philippine nationals in the applicant's country.	Indefinite	To ensure Philippine financial service suppliers are accorded full market access and national treatment in the foreign financial service market.
Maritime Transport Services			
Liner cargo trade	Executive Order 769 provides for a preferential cargo sharing arrangement with countries which are parties to the UNCTAD Liner Code	Indefinite	Ensure effective participation of Philippine ocean-going fleet in Philippine liner cargo trade.
	Under the above-mentioned arrangement, a Party to the UNCTAD Liner Code effectively implementing the Code is assured of at least 40 percent share of its bilateral export and import Liner cargo trade with the Philippines.		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Descriptions in this column shall be construed as information provided for reference purposes only and do not form part of the Philippines' commitments.